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OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER
OF HIGHER EDUCATION

AND

BOARD OF REGENTS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Report on the Examination of Financial Statements Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 1980 and 1981







#### STATE OF MONTANA Report to the Legislature

## OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND BOARD OF REGENTS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Report on the Examination of Financial Statements Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 1980 and 1981 Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2010 with funding from Montana State Library

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Appointive and Administrative Officials	iii
Summary of Recommendations	iv
Comments	1
General	1
Background	1
Board of Regents	1
Commissioner of Higher Education	2
Prior Audit Recommendations	2
Appropriations	3
Board of Regents Travel	3
Approving Authority	3
Revenue Recognition	5
Revenue Accrued and Deferred	5
SSIG Private Match	6
Payroll	7
Compensatory Time	7
Federal Grant Compliance	7
Indirect Cost Reimbursement	8
Annual Report	9
Installment Purchase Agreements	9
Student Loan Fund	10
Federal and Private Grant Clearance Fund	11
Fund Balance	11
Internal Control	11

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

	Page
Auditor's Report and Financial Statements	
Auditor's Report	13
Commissioner of Higher Education Combined Balance Sheet, All Fund Types and Account Groups, June 30, 1981	15
Commissioner of Higher Education Combined Statement of Revenues, Expen- ditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - All Fund Types For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1981	16
Commissioner of Higher Education Combined Statement of Revenues, Expen- ditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - All Fund Types Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1980	17
Board of Regents Combined Balance Sheet, All Fund Types June 30, 1981	18
Board of Regents Combined Statement of Revenues, Expen- ditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - All Fund Types, For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1981	19
Board of Regents Combined Statement of Revenues, Expen- ditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - All Fund Types For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1980	20
Notes to the Financial Statements	21
Schedule of Federal Grant Receipts and Disbursements	27
Agency Response	
Commissioner of Higher Education	28
Department of Administration	33

### APPOINTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS BOARD OF REGENTS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

		Term Expires
Ted Schwinden, Governor*		1984
Ed Argenbright, Superintendent of Public Instruction*		1984
Ted James, Chairman	Great Falls	1986
Mary Pace, Vice Chairman	Bozeman	1985
Lewy Evans, Jr.	Billings	1983
Darla Keck, Student Regent	Havre	1983
Elsie Redlin	Lambert	1984
Jeffrey Morrison	Helena	1987
Robert Knight	Missoula	1989

<sup>\*</sup>Ex officio members

#### ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS

Frving E. Dayton

Commissioner of Higher Education

John H. Noble, Jr.

Deputy Commissioner for Management and Fiscal Affairs

#### SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS

As a separate section in the front of each audit report we include a listing of all recommendations together with a notation as to whether the agency concurs or does not concur with each recommendation. This listing serves as a means of summarizing the recommendations contained in the report and the audited agency's reply thereto and also as a ready reference to the supporting comments. The full replies of the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education and the Department of Administration are included in the back of this report.

	Page
1A The Board of Regents discoutinue approving budget amendments for funds available for consideration by the legislature.	4
Commissioner of Higher Education Response: Partially concur. See page 29.	
1B The Board of Regents approve University System budget amendments in accordance with the legislative appropriation act, or seek legislation allowing the delegation of approving authority.	5
Commissioner of Higher Education Response: Partially concur. See page 30.	
The Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education record revenue on the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and state accounting policy.	6
Commissioner of Higher Education Response: Concur. See page 31.	
3 The Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education grant compensatory time only to qualified employees as defined in state law and the Montana Operations Manual.	7
Commissioner of Higher Education Response: Concur. See page 31.	
4 The Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education comply with federal regulations in recovering indirect costs of federal programs.	9
Commissioner of Higher Education Response: Concur. See page 31.	

#### SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS (Continued)

	Page
5 The Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education comply with reporting require- ments of federal projects.	9
Commissioner of Higher Education Response: Concur. See page 32.	
See page 32.	
6 The Department of Administration establish a General Long-Term Debt group of accounts within the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System.	10
Department of Administration Response: Concur. See page 33.	
See page 33.	
Commissioner of Higher Education Reponse: Concur.	
See page 32	



#### COMMENTS

#### **GENERAL**

We performed a financial compliance audit of the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education (CHE) and the Board of Regents of Higher Education for fiscal years 1979-80 and 1980-81. The objectives of the audit were to: (1) determine if the office's and board's financial statements present fairly their financial positions on June 30, 1981 and the results of operations for the two fiscal years then ended; (2) determine if the office and board complied with applicable laws and regulations; and (3) make recommendations for the improvement in the management and internal controls of the office.

We thank the Commissioner of Higher Education and his staff for their cooperation and assistance during the audit.

#### BACKGROUND

#### Board of Regents

Article X of the Montana Constitution establishes the Board of Regents of Higher Education to govern and control the Montana University System. The board is also vested with the general supervision of community colleges.

The Board of Regents consists of seven members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Governor and the State Superintendent of Public Instruction are ex officio members of the board. A list of board members is presented on page iii of this report.

#### Commissioner of Higher Education

Article X of the Montana Constitution requires the Board of Regents to appoint a Commissioner of Higher Education and prescribe the term and duties of the office.

The Commissioner's responsibilities include:

- 1. Academic planning and curriculum review;
- 2. Budgetary planning and control;
- 3. Providing legal services to campuses;
- 4. Facilities planning;
- 5. Establishing labor negotiation policies and procedures; and
- 6. Administering student aid programs.

The Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education serves as the certifying agency for Montana's involvement in the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education's (WICHE) Professional Student Exchange Program. The office is also the designated agency to administer the Federal Commission on Post-secondary Education grant used to promote higher education in Montana. PRIOR AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS

Our previous audit report for the Office of the Commissioner and the Board of Regents of Higher Education was issued for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1979. Of the twelve recommendations still applicable to the office's operations, eight have been implemented or partially implemented and four have not been implemented. The applicable recommendations that have not been implemented are discussed in appropriate sections of this report.

#### APPROPRIATIONS

#### Board of Regents Travel

House Bill 483 of the 46th Legislature stated it was the intent of the legislature to provide only one out-of-state trip, except in extraordinary circumstances, for one regent member during each fiscal year of the 81 biennium.

Two regent members traveled out of state in fiscal year 1979-80. Three regent members traveled out of state in fiscal year 1980-81.

#### Approving Authority

During fiscal years 1979-80 and 1980-81, the Board of Regents of Higher Education delegated the approving authority for certain categories of budget amendments to the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education and the Chairman of the Board of Regents.

House Bill 483, passed by the 46th Legislature, states that the budget and operational plan amendments must be approved by the appropriate approving authority. For the purposes of that act, "approving authority means the governor or his designated representative, for executive branch agencies; the chief justice of the supreme court for judicial branch agencies; appropriate legislative committees for legislative branch agencies; or the board of regents for the university system." Although the act specifically states that the Governor may delegate his authority, it does not allow the Board of Regents to delegate its authority.

The University System processes hundreds of budget amendments during each fiscal year. The large number of amendments, especially those submitted near fiscal year end, may make it impractical for the Board of Regents to approve all amendments on a timely basis. The board should comply with the legislative appropriation act or seek legislation allowing the delegation of approving authority for certain categories of budget amendments.

The Board of Regents approved budget amendments establishing spending authority for the Title I Community Services Program in fiscal years 1979-80 and 1980-81. Funding of the Title I community service was available for consideration by the 46th Legislature. House Bill 483, passed by the 46th Legislature, restricts budget amendments to "funds that were not available for consideration by the Legislature."

The Commissioner of Higher Education stated that he believes the Board of Regents had the authority to approve a budget amendment for these funds because section 20-2-403, MCA, provides for a commission on federal higher education programs to administer the Title I Community Service Program. This commission is allocated to the Board of Regents of Higher Education for administrative purposes.

However, since funding of the Title I Community Service Program was available for consideration by the 46th Legislature, the Board of Regents exceeded its authority by approving a budget amendment Title I programs.

#### RECOMMENDATION #1

A. WE RECOMMEND THAT THE BOARD OF REGENTS DISCON-TINUE APPROVING BUDGET AMENDMENTS FOR FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE LEGISLATURE. B. WE RECOMMEND THE BOARD OF REGENTS APPROVE
UNIVERSITY SYSTEM BUDGET AMENDMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LEGISLATIVE APPROPRIATION ACT,
OR SEEK LEGISLATION ALLOWING THE DELEGATION OF
APPROVING AUTHORITY.

#### REVENUE RECOGNITION

#### Revenue Accrued and Deferred

Although the financial statements have been adjusted to properly accrue and defer revenue, revenue was not properly recognized on the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System. Generally accepted accounting principles and state accounting policy require use of the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues must be accrued when they are both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the fiscal period. When expenditures relating to cost reimbursable grants have been made, but the reimbursement has not been received, the expected reimbursement revenue should be accrued. CHE had \$10,671 and \$3,595 of unreimbursed grant expenditures at fiscal year-end 1979-80 and 1980-81, respectively. Revenue accruals were not recorded on SBAS for the above amounts.

When federal grant funds are received in advance of anticipated expenditures, the modified accrual basis of accounting requires the deferral of cost reimbursements considered unearned at fiscal year-end. Cost reimbursements are "unearned" in the amount that advances exceed reimbursable expenditures. CHE had unearned

grant receipts of \$150,121 and \$204,173 at fiscal year-ends 1979-80 and 1980-81, respectively, for which the revenue was not deferred on SBAS.

#### SSIG Private Match

The Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education allows privately owned colleges to participate in the State Student Incentive Grant (SSIG) program. Private colleges must provide the matching funds for federal funds received. CHE requires the private colleges to send matching funds to the Commissioner's Office. When received, the funds are deposited in the state treasury. A transfer warrant claim is then processed distributing the SSIG funds (federal and matching) to the college.

CHE records the private matching funds as revenue when received and expenditures when disbursed. Private matching funds are neither available nor disbursed for state operations and, therefore, should not be recorded as revenue and expenditures. Revenue and expenditures for the SSIG program were overstated by \$35,553 in fiscal year 1979-80 and \$26,300 in fiscal year 1980-81 due to the recording of private match.

The financial statements have been adjusted to properly present SSIG revenues and expenditures.

#### RECOMMENDATION #2

WE RECOMMEND THAT THE OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION RECORD REVENUE ON THE STATE-WIDE BUDGETING AND ACCOUNTING SYSTEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERALLY ACCEPTED ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES AND STATE ACCOUNTING POLICY.

#### PAYROLL

#### Compensatory Time

To comply with the Montana minimum wage law, the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education should pay for overtime worked by non-exempt employees.

The Montana minimum wage law (39-3-405, MCA) requires that non-exempt employees receive compensation for employment in excess of 40 hours in a work week at a rate of not less than 1½ times the hourly wage rate at which they are employed. Montana Operations Manual 3-0210 defines a non-exempt employee as:

"an employee in a position not classified as executive, administrative, or professional. . ."

We noted three non-exempt clerical employees earning compensatory time for time worked in excess of 40 hours per work week.

#### RECOMMENDATION #3

WE RECOMMEND THAT THE OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION GRANT COMPENSATORY TIME ONLY TO QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES AS DEFINED IN STATE LAW AND THE MONTANA OPERATIONS MANUAL.

#### FEDERAL GRANT COMPLIANCE

Our audit of federal moneys was performed in accordance with requirements of the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, (OMB), Circular A-102, Attachment P. This circular provides for audits of financial operations, including compliance with certain provisions of federal laws and regulations.

The Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education (CHE) received funds from the U.S. Department of Education during our audit period. The CHE was also a subgrantee receiving federal funds from the Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

Nothing came to our attention that causes us to believe untested items are not in compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

#### Indirect Cost Reimbursement

During fiscal years 1979-80 and 1980-81, the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education allocated \$9,165 of rent, utility, and janatorial service expenditures to federal programs without an approved cost allocation plan. Federal regulations require that the allocation of joint costs (those costs which benefit more than one program) be supported by an approved cost allocation plan. We question the allowability of allocated joint costs since they are not supported by an approved allocation plan.

During fiscal year 1980-81, the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education was reimbursed for \$4,093 of indirect costs for the Talent Search program. The costs recorded as indirect costs were readily assignable to the Talent Search program and do not qualify as indirect costs.

Federal regulations define indirect costs as "costs: a) incurred for a common or joint purpose benefitting more than one cost objective; and b) not readily assignable to the cost objectives specifically benefitted, without effort disproportionate to the results achieved." Because direct costs were recorded as indirect costs, we question the allowability of indirect costs recorded for the Talent Search program.

#### RECOMMENDATION #4

WE RECOMMEND THAT THE OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER
OF HIGHER EDUCATION COMPLY WITH FEDERAL REGULATIONS IN RECOVERING INDIRECT COSTS OF FEDERAL
PROGRAMS.

#### Annual Report

The Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education (CHE) did not submit the annual report for the fiscal year 1980 Title I, Community Services Program within the 90 days as required by federal regulations. The Community Services annual report is compiled from annual project reports submitted to CHE by University System units. Late submission of subgrantee annual reports caused the federal deadline to be missed.

The Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education should establish procedures to ensure federal reports are submitted on a timely basis. If federal deadlines cannot be met, CHE should obtain an extension of the deadline from the federal government.

#### RECOMMENDATION #5

WE RECOMMEND THAT THE OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER
OF HIGHER EDUCATION COMPLY WITH REPORTING REQUIREMENTS OF FEDERAL PROJECTS.

#### INSTALLMENT PURCHASE AGREEMENTS

The Department of Administration has not established a General Long-Term Debt group of accounts within the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System (SBAS) to allow agencies to properly record

long-term obligations of governmental fund types. Therefore, liabilities recorded on SBAS for the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education do not include unpaid obligations of installment purchase contracts for office equipment.

Generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) require recording a liability for the unpaid obligation of installment purchase agreement. The portion of the liability for purchase contract obligations for governmental funds that is long-term (not due in the current fiscal year) must be recorded in a General Long-Term Debt Account. Although the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education adjusted the financial statements to properly present a \$9,983 liability for the remaining obligation of installment purchase agreements, it could not record the obligation on SBAS.

#### RECOMMENDATION #6

WE RECOMMEND THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRA-TION ESTABLISH A GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT GROUP OF ACCOUNTS WITHIN THE STATEWIDE BUDGETING AND AC-COUNTING SYSTEM.

#### STUDENT LOAN FUND

Chapter 691, Laws of 1979, establishes a Guaranteed Student Loan (GSL) revolving account within the University Student Loan Fund. The University Student Loan Fund is a part of the university fund structure.

Use of university funds is not in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles for state agency financial reporting.

The guaranteed student loan program administered by the Commissioner's office should be accounted for in a Special Revenue Fund.

The Department of Administration is currently revising the Montana treasury fund structure to comply with generally accepted accounting principles. The financial statements have been adjusted to properly present the guaranteed student loan program in its Special Revenue Fund.

#### FEDERAL AND PRIVATE GRANT CLEARANCE FUND

#### Fund Balance

At fiscal year-end 1981, the federal and private grant clearance account (FPGCA) at the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education had a \$9,833 cash balance belonging to the state General Fund.

The cash balance resulted from an accounting error during fiscal year 1978-79. Disbursements of \$9,833 of private matching funds were disbursed from the General Fund instead of the FPGCA. The cash balance was returned to the state General Fund in fiscal year 1981-82.

The financial statements have been adjusted to properly disclose the liabilities to the state General Fund at June 30, 1981.

INTERNAL CONTROL

As part of our examination, we made a study and evaluation of the office's system of internal accounting control to establish a basis for reliance thereon in determining the nature, timing, and extent of other auditing procedures necessary for expressing an opinion on the financial statements and to assist in planning and performing our examination of the financial statements.

The objective of internal accounting control is to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance as to the safeguarding of assets against loss from unauthorized use or disposition, and the reliability of financial records for preparing financial statements and maintaining accountability for assets. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that the cost of a system of internal accounting control should not exceed the benefits derived and also recognizes that the evaluation of these factors necessarily requires estimates and judgments by management.

Our study and examination would not necessarily disclose all weaknesses in the system because it was based upon selective tests of accounting records and related data. We found no material internal control weaknesses.

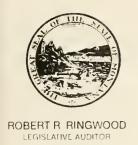
The preceding three paragraphs are intended solely for the use of management and the legislature and should not be used for any other purpose. This restriction as to use is not intended to limit the distribution of this document which, upon acceptance by the Legislative Audit Committee, is a matter of public record.

#### AUDITOR'S REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



#### STATE OF MONTANA

#### Office of the Legislative Auditor



STATE CAPITOL HELENA, MONTANA 59620 406/449-3122

> JOHN W NORTHEY STAFF LEGAL COUNSEL

The Legislative Audit Committee of the Montana State Legislature:

We have examined the Combined Balance Sheet of the General and Special Revenue Funds and the General Fixed Assets and General Long-Term Debt account groups of the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education and the Board of Regents of Higher Education as of June 30, 1981, and the Combined Statements of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual of such funds for the fiscal years ended June 30, 1980, and June 30, 1981. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted governmental auditing standards for financial and compliance audits and, accordingly, included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly the financial positions of the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education and the Board of Regents of Higher Education at June 30, 1981, and the results of operations for the two fiscal years ended June 30, 1981, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles which, except for the change, with which we

concur, in the combination of funds as described in Note 1 to the financial statements, have been applied on a consistent basis.

Our examination was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The accompanying Schedule of Federal Grant Receipts and Disbursements presented on page 27 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

October 30, 1981

Respectfully submitted,

James H. Gillett, CPA Principal Audit Manager

Financial/Compliance and Contract Audits

Approved by:

Robert R. Ringwood Legislative Auditor

## COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION COMBINED BALANCE SHEET ALL FUND TYPES AND ACCOUNT GROUPS JUNE 30, 1981

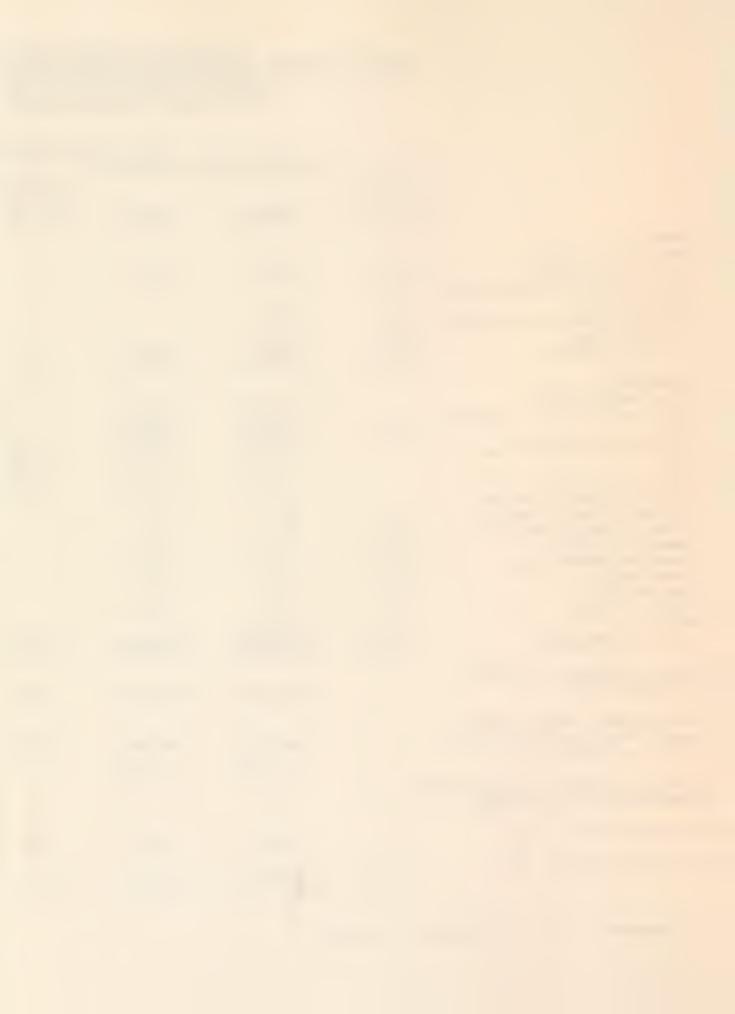
	GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES		ACCOUNT GROUPS	
	General	Special Revenue	General Fixed Assets	General Long-Term Debt
ASSETS: Cash Accounts Receivable Due From Other Funds General Fund Spending Authority	\$ 35 4,689 9,833	\$333,158 54,424		
to Pay Accrued Obligations Investments (STIP - Principle) Fixed Assets Amount to be Provided for Retirement of Installment Purchase	30,907	257,580	\$76,634	
Agreements TOTAL ASSETS	\$45,464	\$645,162	\$76,634	\$9,056
LIABILITIES: Accounts Payable Accrued Expenditures Receipts Collected in Advance Due to Other Funds Due to Consolidated Entity Due to Federal Government Purchase Contracts Payable Total Liabilities	\$26,722 4,185 14,557	\$ 44,550 24,329 465,050 9,833 50,000	\$ -0-	\$9,056 9,056
FUND EQUITY: Investment in General Fixed Assets Fund Balance		51,400	76,634	
Total Fund Equity  TOTAL LIABILITIES AND  FUND EQUITY	-0- \$45,464	\$645,162	\$76,634	\$9,056



# COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - ALL FUND TYPES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1981

GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES

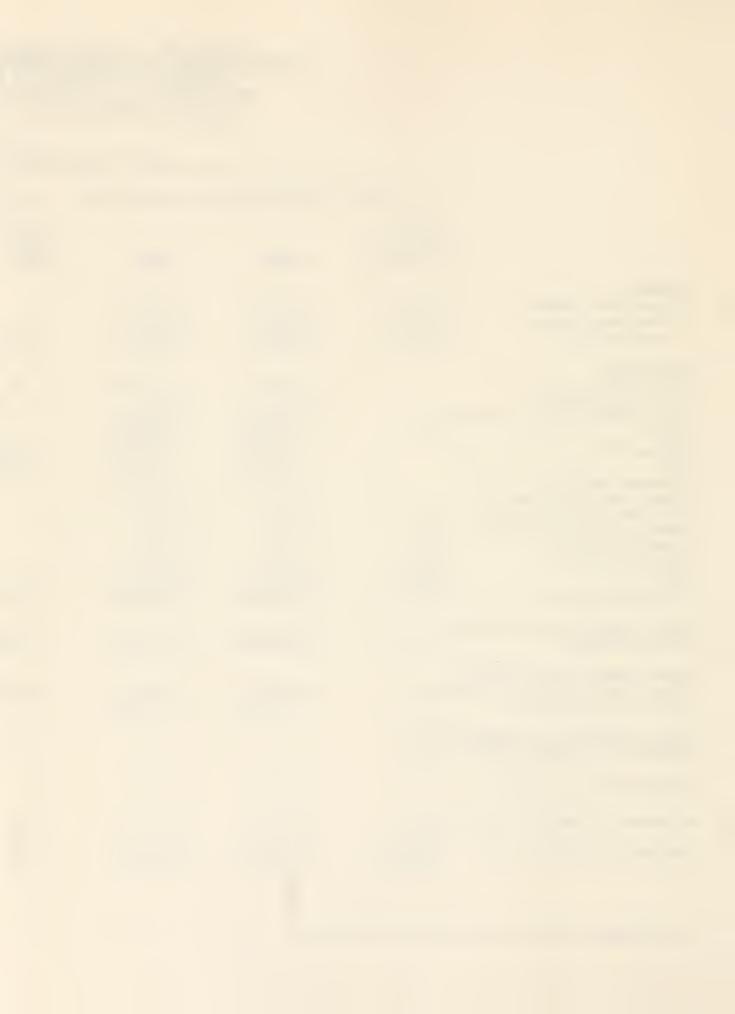
	GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES					
	General Fund Special Revenue				Fund	
	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES: Federal Grant Revenue Private Grant Revenue Guaranteed Student Loan Program				\$ 750,675 86,959	\$ 631,709 57,244	\$(118,966) (29,715)
Guarantee Fees Administrative Cost Allocation Interest Income TOTAL REVENUES	-0-	-0-	-0-	837,634	$   \begin{array}{r}     38,951 \\     76,986 \\     \underline{12,449} \\     817,339   \end{array} $	$   \begin{array}{r}     38,951 \\     76,986 \\     \underline{12,449} \\     \underline{(20,295)}   \end{array} $
EXPENDITURES:						
Office Administration State Student Incentive Grants WICHE National Direct Student Loan WAMI Minnesota Dentistry	\$ 567,385 150,297 886,592 100,000 1,351,114 161,290	\$ 567,129 150,297 886,582 86,516 1,335,625 154,500	\$ 256 10 13,484 15,489 6,790	399,703 641,918	176,608 621,303	223,095 20,615
Student Assistance Training 1203 Comprehensive Planning Montana Learning Service Community Services Guaranteed Student Loan Talent Search Ford Foundation Faculty Vitality MUAPS		, 		2,126 55,015 71,599 309,850 44,000 96,124 4,340 86,591	2,126 30,705 69,596 124,761 76,986 72,109 3,902 53,342 155,804	24,310 2,003 185,089 (32,986) 24,015 438 33,249 (155,804)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	3,216,678	3,180,649	36,029	1,711,266	1,387,242	324,024
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(3,216,678)	(3,180,649)	36,029	(873,632)	(569,903)	303,729
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES): Support From Consolidated Entity Prior Year Adjustments	3,217,274 (596)	3,181,245 (596)	(36,029)	641,918	621,303	(20,615)
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES AND OTHER SOURCES				(231,714)	51,400	283,114
FUND BALANCE JULY 1, 1980	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 1981	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ (231,714)	\$ 51,400	\$ 283,114



# COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL - ALL FUND TYPES FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

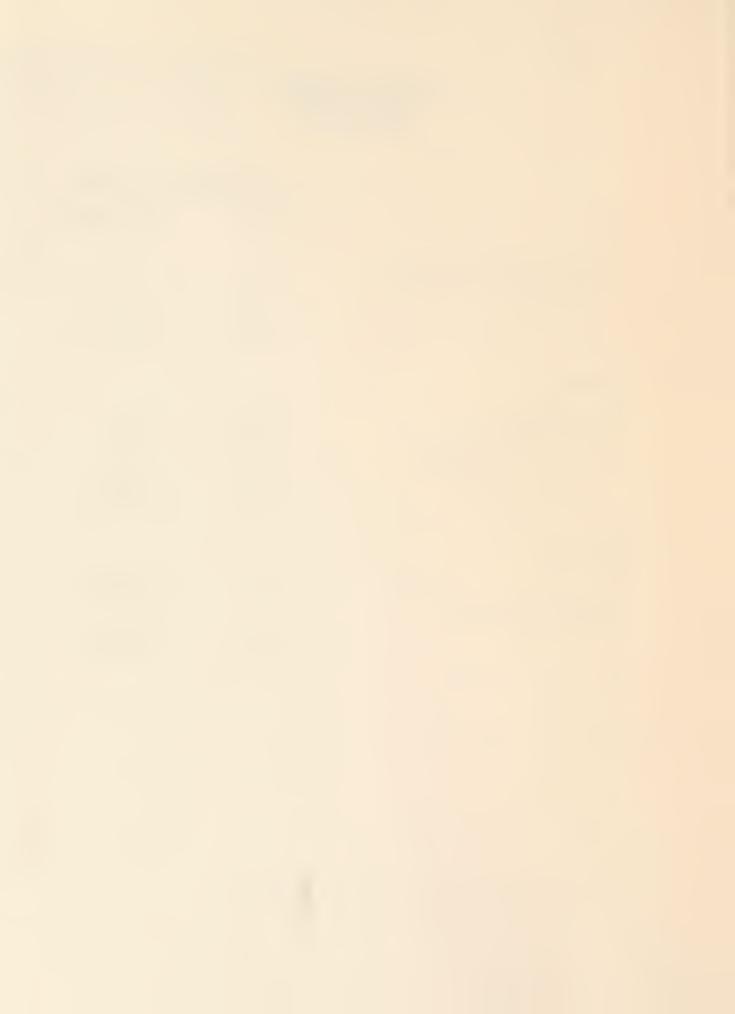
GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES

		General Fund			Special Revenue Fund		
	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	
REVENUES: Federal Grant Revenue Private Grant Revenue Total Revenues	-0-	-0-	-0-	\$696,950 6,647 703,597	\$534,841 22,714 557,555	$\begin{array}{r} \$(162,019) \\ \underline{16,067} \\ \underline{(146,042)} \end{array}$	
EXPENDITURES: Office Administration Facilities Planning State Student Incentive Grants WICHE National Direct Student Loans WAMI	\$ 534,787 150,297 817,582 100,000 1,268,866	\$ 533,368 150,297 817,582 82,237 1,233,158	\$ 1,419 17,763 35,708	2,225 204,806 641,918	2,225 187,116 632,174	17,690 9,744	
Minnesota Dentistry Student Assistance Training 1203 Comprehensive Planning Montana Learning Service Community Services Ford Foundation MUAPS Total Expenditures	3,036,432	2,981,542	54,890	2,064 34,874 60,199 213,659 27,053 87,316 1,274,114	2,064 21,759 56,321 95,097 22,714 170,259 1,189,729	13,115 3,878 118,562 4,339 (82,943) 84,385	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES	(3,036,432)	(2,981,542)	54,890	(570,517)	(632,174)	(61,657)	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES): Support from Consolidated Entity Prior Year Adjustments	3,034,316 2,116	2,979,426 2,116	(54,890)	641,918	632,174	(9,744)	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES				71,401	-0-	(71,401)	
FUND BALANCE JULY 1, 1979				123,155	123,155	-0-	
Adjustment to Beginning Fund Balance				(123, 155)	(123,155)		
FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 1980	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ 71,401	\$ -0-	\$ (71,401)	



## BOARD OF REGENTS COMBINED BALANCE SHEET ALL FUND TYPES JUNE 30, 1981

	GOVERNMENTAL	FUND TYPES
ASSETS	General Sp	ecial Revenue
Accounts Receivable Spending Authority Available	\$ 250	\$787,126
to Pay Accrued Obligations	1,513	-0-
TOTAL ASSETS	\$1,763	\$787,126
LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable Accrued Expenditures	\$1,348 165	\$ -0- -0-
Inter-Entity Loan Payable	-0-	387,970
Due to Consolidated Entity	250	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,763	387,970
FUND EQUITY		
Fund Balance	-0-	399,156
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND		
FUND EQUITY	\$1,763	\$787,126



# BOARD OF REGENTS COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - ALL FUND TYPES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1981

GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES

			GUVERNME	NIAL FUND TIPES		
	GENERAL FUND SPECIAL R			SPECIAL REVENUE	L REVENUE FUND	
			Variance-			Variance-
			Favorable			Favorable
	Budget	Actual	(Unfavorable)	Budget	Actual	(Unfavorable)
	244864	110000	(0222070			(SHIGHTOIGE)
REVENUES:						
	6 0	\$ -0-	\$ <b>-</b> 0-	6350 000	6707 126	6/27 126
Coal Tax Interest Income	\$ -0-	<u> </u>	\$ -0-	\$350,000	\$787,126	\$437,126
Total Revenues		-0-		350,000	787,126	437,126
EXPENDITURES:						
Regent Travel and Per Diem	20,225	19,751	474		-0-	
Total Expenditures	20,225	19,751	474	-0-	-0-	-0-
EXCESS REVENUES OVER (UNDER)						
EXPENDITURES	(20,225)	(19,751)	474	350,000	787,126	437,126
	(==,===,	(,,		<b>333,</b> 111	,	,
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):						
Support from General Fund	20,115	19,641	(474)	-0-	-0-	-0-
	20,113	15,041	(4/4)			
Support to Consolidated Entity	110	110		(641,918)	(621,303)	20,615
Prior Year Adjustment	110	110				
EXCESS REVENUES OVER (UNDER)						
EXPENDITURES AND OTHER SOURCES						
(USES)	-0-	-0-	-0-	(291,918)	165,823	457,741
FUND BALANCE - JULY 1, 1980	-0-	-0-	-0-	_233,333	233,333	-0-
FUND BALANCE - JUNE 30, 1981	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$(58,585)	\$399,156	\$457,741
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# BOARD OF REGENTS COMBINED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - ALL FUND TYPES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1980

GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES

	GENERAL FUND			SPECIAL REVENUE FUND		
	Budget	Actual	Variance- Favorable (Unfavorable)	Budget	Actual	Variance- Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES: Coal Tax Interest Income Total Revenues	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$394,739 394,739	\$390,886 390,886	\$ (3,853) (3,853)
EXPENDITURES: Regent Travel and Per Diem Total Expenditures	$\frac{20,127}{20,127}$	$\frac{18,714}{18,714}$	$\frac{1,413}{1,413}$	-0-	-0-	-0-
EXCESS REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(20,127)	(18,714)	(1,413)	394,739	390,886	(3,853)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES): Support from General Fund Support to Consolidated Entity Prior Year Adjustment	20,785 (658)	19,372 (658)	1,413	-0- (641,918)	-0- (632,174)	-0- 9,744
EXCESS REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER SOURCES (USES)	-0-	-0-	-0-	(247,179)	(241,288)	5,891
FUND BALANCE - JULY 1, 1979	-0-	-0-	-0-	280,337	280,337	
Adjustment to Beginning Fund Balance				194,284	194,284	· · ·
FUND BALANCE - JUNE 30, 1980	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$227,442	\$233,333	\$ 5,891

See accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements.



## OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND BOARD OF REGENTS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

#### Notes to the Financial Statements

Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 1980 and 1981

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### a) Description of Funds

The preceding financial statements were prepared from the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System (SBAS) and were adjusted to comply with generally accepted accounting principles for governmental organizations. The funds and account groups presented and their relationship to the state treasury fund structure are as follows:

General Fund - To account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. This fund corresponds with the general fund within the state treasury fund structure.

Special Revenue Fund - To account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditure for specified purposes. This fund corresponds with the earmarked revenue fund, federal and private revenue fund, federal and private grant clearance fund and university student loan fund within the state treasury fund structure.

General Fixed Asset Account Group - To account for furniture and equipment purchased by CHE. These funds correspond with amounts recorded in the Property Accountability and Management System (PAMS) within the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System.

General Long-Term Debt Account Group - To account for obligations that extend beyond the current accounting period. The balance in this account group is the unpaid obligation (excluding interest) as installment purchase agreements. The General Long-Term Debt group of accounts is not included in the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System.

#### b) Basis of Accounting

The preceding financial statements were prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are recorded on the basis of valid obligations. Revenues are recorded when received in cash unless susceptible to accrual.

Revenues are susceptible to accrual if they are measurable and available to finance expenditures of the fiscal period or are not received at the normal time of receipt. Revenues are deferred if material and are received before the "normal" time of receipt or if received for a particular activity and the expense for the activity has not been incurred prior to fiscal year-end.

#### c) Inventories

Inventories consist of expendable supplies held for consumption. The cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time individual inventory items are purchased. The amount of supplies inventory on hand at June 30, 1981 was immaterial.

#### d) General Fixed Assets and Depreciation

General fixed asset purchases are recorded as expenditures in the various funds at the time of purchase. (Gifts are recorded in general fixed asset records at fair market value at the time received and assets purchased are recorded at cost.) General fixed assets are not depreciated.

#### e) Vacation and Sick Leave

Upon termination, qualified employees having unused accumulated vacation and sick leave receive 100 percent payment for vacation and 25 percent payment for sick leave. The liability

amount associated with unused accumulated vacation and sick leave at June 30, 1981 is maintained on an hourly basis rather than by dollar amount. The monetary liability is not calculated until an employee terminates.

#### 2. EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Commissioner's Office employees are covered by the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS). Under these plans, the state contributes 6.2 percent and 6.312 percent of an employee's gross wages to PERS and TRS, respectively. The employee contributes 6 percent and 6.187 percent of his gross wages for the two systems, respectively.

The state's policy is to fund accrued pension costs. Based on the most recent actuarial valuation report on June 30, 1981, the Teachers' Retirement System was actuarially sound. The Public Employees' Retirement System was actuarially sound at June 30, 1980.

#### 3. LEASES

The Commissioner's Office made payments of \$60,390 and \$60,720 for leased facilities in fiscal years 1979-80 and 1980-81, respectively. Lease rentals are recorded as expenditures over the lease term as payments are made.

Commitments under the lease agreement for facilities, classified as an operating lease, provide for the following minimum lease payments:

1982	\$ 68,580
1983	68,580
1984	68,580
1985	68,580
1986	68,580
	\$342,900

#### 4. INSTALLMENT PURCHASE AGREEMENTS

The Commissioner's Office is purchasing office equipment totaling \$28,480 under installment purchase agreements. At June 30, 1981, installment payments remaining totaled \$9,984, including \$9,056 in principal and \$928 in interest. Annual payments are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	Amount
1981-82	\$4,992
1982-83	2,496
1983-84	2,496
Total	\$9,984

#### 5. GENERAL FUND BALANCE

The agency's general fund beginning and ending balance on a nonconsolidated basis is zero since any balance in the fund is owed to the state General Fund at fiscal year-end.

#### 6. UNIVERSITY SYSTEM EXPENDITURES

The Combined Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - All Governmental Fund Types does not include some expenditures that pass through the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education. The following is a schedule of these expenditure amounts and their fiscal years:

Expenditure Description	Fiscal Year '80	Fiscal Year '81
General Fund	\$45,870,408	\$51,393,938
Millage	9,349,828	10,393,944
Community College	1,940,090	2,080,748
Other	130,000	130,000

The appropriation amounts are also recorded by the Commissioner's Office. These expenditures are reported in the university units' financial statements since the transactions related to the units' operations.

#### 7. FUND BALANCE ADJUSTMENTS

For the fiscal year 1980 statements of the Commissioner of Higher Education, the Beginning Fund Balance of the Special Revenue Fund was adjusted downward by \$123,155. This was the net of \$115,850 of revenue that was recognized in prior years which should have been deferred, \$2,528 of revenue which should have been recognized in prior years but was not, plus \$9,833 resulting from an accounting error in fiscal year 1978-79.

For the fiscal year 1980 statements of the Board of Regents, the Beginning Fund Balance was adjusted upward by \$194,248 to recognize the coal tax revenue that should have been accrued during fiscal year 1979 but was not.

#### 8. UNFAVORABLE VARIANCE

The unfavorable variances shown of \$82,943 in fiscal year 1980 and \$135,804 in fiscal year 1981 for the Montana University System Affiliated Program Satellite (MUAPS) and the \$162,019 in fiscal year 1981 for the Guaranteed Student Loan (GSL) program expenditures result from non-budgeted expenditures.

#### 9. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable presented on the June 30, 1981 balance sheet for the Board of Regents of Higher Education represents coal tax interest income earned as of June 30, 1981 but not received from the Department of Commerce.

#### 10. INTER-ENTITY LOAN

The inter-entity loan payable presented on the June 30, 1981 balance sheet for the Board of Regents of Higher Education is a loan from the state General Fund to allow for payment of fees for the Western Interstate Commission on Higher Education (WICHE) program. The inter-entity loan is repaid upon receipt of the coal tax interest distribution by the Board of Regents.

# SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL GRANT RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FISCAL YEARS 1979-80 AND 1980-81

	Common				
	Accounting	Fiscal Year 1980		Fiscal Year 1981	
	Number	Receipts	Disbursements	Receipts	Disbursements
U.S. Department of Education					
Higher Education Facilities		\$ 1,449	\$ 2,225		
1203 Comp. Planning Funds		34,874	21,759		\$ 13,115
1203 Comp. Planning Funds	0E003048			\$ 34,620	17,590
SSIG 80	92003272	204,806	187,116	(17,690)	
SSIG 81	02003242			214,059	176,608
Student Assistance Training	2003274,76,78	2,064	2,064		
Student Assistance Training	2003244,46,50	·	· ·	2,126	2,126
EIC 80 Grant	, ,			37,999	41,740
EIC 79 Grant	0E003077	35,460	46,121	14,540	3,879
EIC 78 Grant		12,727	10,199	,	•
Community Service 75 <sup>1</sup>		· ·	•		(2,867)
Community Service 77			(79)		(1,991)
Community Service 78			67,267		
Community Service 79			27,910		85,656
Community Service 80		49,683	•	29,808	39,105
Community Service 81		, , , , ,		30,000	,
MUAPS	81994970	161,725	170,259	155,294	155,294
Talent Search	E002995	, , , , , ,	,	80,000	71,989
Pilot Program				18,913	18,760
U.S. Department of Labor				,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
CETA				3,000	2,997
SOICC Funds				2,220	2,220
TOTAL		\$502,788	\$534,841	\$604,889	\$626, 221
		7552,700	7501,012	7001,009	7020,221

<sup>1</sup> Community services programs transferred to CHE from Montana State University.

This schedule is prepared recording receipts on the cash basis. Disbursements include expenditures and valid obligations incurred during the period. Because of the differences in accounting method, items on this schedule may not agree to amounts included in the financial statements.







#### THE MONTANA UNIVERSITY SYSTEM



3 SOUTH LAST CHANCE GULGH

HELENA, MONTANA 59620-2602

(406) 449 3024

COMMISSIONER OF HIGHER EDUCATION

RECEIVED

JULY 1982

MONTANA LEGISLATIVE AUDITOR

June 3, 1982

Mr. Robert Ringwood Legislative Auditor State Capitol Helena, MT 59620

Dear Mr. Ringwood:

This letter is in response to the audit of the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education and the Board of Regents for fiscal year ending June 30, 1981. We concur with the recommendations made by your auditors and appreciate the informal suggestions that were provided during the course of the audit.

In regards to your specific recommendations, I submit the enclosed responses and comments.

Sincerely,

Irving E. Dayton

Commissioner of Higher Education

IED/tt

Enclosure

#### Audit Recommendation #1

A. We recommend that the Board of Regents discontinue approving budget amendments for funds available for consideration by the legislature.

#### Commissioner's Response

#### 1) Partially concur

The Board of Regents and the Commissioner must not only consider the language of an appropriation act but also the language contained in the state statutes when determining compliance with the law and legislative intent. The problem with the audit report in regards to the budget amendments which were approved for Title I, Community Service Grants, is that the apparent intent of the appropriation act conflicts with the very specific language of the statutes in regards to these funds.

The conflict was discussed by the Regents in June of 1979 as to whether the program should be incorporated into the budget.

The rationale contained in the Regent budget amendment item explains the Board's reasons for continuing the program in the Commissioner's office.

Item 27-011-R0680 - "The operating budget of the Commissioner's office includes a federal grant for the administration of Title I of the Higher Education Act of 1965, Public Law 89-329 to provide federal funds to conduct community service and continuing education programs designed to assist in the solution of community problems.

"The legislature was aware of the program but intentionally failed to appropriate the funds to this office. The appropriation committee felt that the program should not be administered by this office. State law, however, is quite specific that the program is to be administered by this office.

"Section 2-15-1515 (5), provides that the Commissioner of Higher Education is the administrative officer of the (1202) Commission. Section 20-2-403 states the specific duties of the Commission.

"20-2-403. <u>Duties</u>. The commission shall:

- "1) administer state plans under Title I of the Federal Higher Education Facilities Act of 1963, P.L. 88-204, as amended by P.L. 89-329;
- "2) administer state plans under Title VI of the Federal Higher Education Act of 1965, P.L. 89-329;

- "3) Administer state plans under Title I of the Federal Higher Education Act of 1965; and
- "4) administer other state plans under federal funding and grant programs which may be assigned by the governor or the legislature except those pertaining to the duties of the superintendent of public instruction and the board of public education." (Emphasis supplied.)

Since the Commission must award grants to higher education institutions, it would be difficult for the program to be administered by an institution which was also receiving grant awards. The appearance of a conflict of interest would be obvious. The federal program was discontinued in 1981.

#### Audit Recommendation #1 (B)

B. We recommend the Board of Regents approve University System budget amendments in accordance with the Legislative Appropriation Act, or seek legislation allowing the delegation of approving authority.

#### Commissioner's Response

#### (1) Partially concur

We have no problem with seeking a clarification of the issue next session. However, we do not agree with the legal interpretation of the auditor.

We feel that the stated Regent policy is in compliance with state law for the following reasons:

- 1) The auditor's legal interpretation of the appropriation bill would create an impractical result. Consider:
- The centralized SBAS accounting system for the Montana University System requires over 800 accounting entities and over 400 appropriations to account for "all funds." House Bills 483 and 500 address only a small portion of the accounts required to manage all of the funds under Regent jurisdiction. The Regents have retained budget amendment control of all state appropriated funds specifically appropriated in House Bill 500. The appropriation act appropriates all other funds "contingent upon approval by the Board of Regents by July 1 of each year of a comprehensive program budget containing a detail of revenues and expenditures and anticipated fund balance of current funds, loan funds, and endowment funds." As required by the appropriation act, the Board establishes expenditure limits for the vending machines, food services, motor pools, dormitories, bowling alleys, etc. When the actual expenditures exceed the estimated Regent budget, SBAS rejects all transactions (including payroll) until a budget amendment is processed. We probably average over one budget amendment for every working day in the year. The Regents would have to meet every week in order to accommodate the auditor's interpretation of the law. Since the legislature

only appropriated \$20,225 to the Regents, it would be impractical for the Regents to meet that often to approve budget amendments for all types of funds.

- B) The Regents have also provided authority to the Commissioner to approve small adjustments required at year-end. In the absence of delegating this authority, the Regents would have to reside in Helena from June 25 to July 15 in order to make all the required adjustments that are necessary at year-end. That also would not be prudent or practical.
- C) As stated in the auditor's introduction, the State Constitution provides that the Regents "appoint the Commissioner and prescribe the powers and duties of the office." Such duties include budgetary planning and control. It would not be unreasonable to conclude that the Regents have the legal discretion to assign a reasonable amount of budget amendment authority to the Commissioner as provided by state law in the constitution.
- D) The budget amendment process currently in effect is a long-standing past practice.

#### Audit Recommendation #2

We recommend that the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education record revenue on the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and state accounting policy.

#### Commissioner's Response

1) Concur

#### Audit Recommendation #3

We recommend that the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education grant compensatory time only to qualified employees as defined in state law and the Montana Operations Manual.

#### Commissioner's Response

#### 1) Concur

All employees have been briefed regarding the requirements of the Montana minimum wage law. The instances of non-compliance cited by the auditor were isolated instances.

#### Audit Recommendation #4

We recommend that the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education comply with federal regulations in recovering indirect costs of federal programs.

#### Commissioner's Response

#### 1) Concur

The \$9,165 of rent, utility, and janitorial service expenditures were charged to the Community Services Program (Title I). Under the regulations of Title I of the Higher Education Act of 1965, costs of rent, utilities, and janitorial services are specifically mentioned as being eligible costs. Therefore, we consider them proper charges to the program.

The director of the Talent Search Program communicated with her grants officer in the Department of Education and specifically asked him what types of costs could properly be included as indirect costs. The \$4,093 was spent on items that he acknowledged as being proper indirect costs.

#### Audit Recommendation #5

We recommend that the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education comply with reporting requirements of federal projects.

#### Commissioner's Response

#### 1) Concur

The federal government has eliminated the Title I Community Service Program effective this fiscal year. Because the subgrantees do not submit all of the necessary information within the ninety day period, our federal reports have been late for the last fifteen years.

The Office of Education was made aware of the delay in the submission of the financial reports. Delays are relatively common with regard to this particular program. We will be late again this year, however, we will notify OE in writing so that the auditor will know that the federal office is aware of the problem and we will not appear to be violating federal regulations.

#### Audit Recommendation #6

We recommend that the Department of Administration establish a general long-term debt group of accounts within the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System.

#### Commissioner's Response

#### 1) Concur



#### DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION

DIRECTOR'S OFFICE



TED SCHWINDEN GOVERNOR

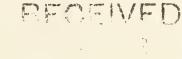
MITCHELL BUILDING

### STATE OF MONTANA

(406)449-2032

HELENA, MONTANA 59620

May 28, 1982



MUSELME LEGISLATIVE AUDITOR

James H. Gillett, Principal Audit Manager Legislative Auditor's Office State Capitol Helena, MT 59620

Dear Mr. Gillett:

In accordance with your request, we submit the following response to the recommendation included in the audit report for the Board of Regents and Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education:

#### RECOMMENDATION #6

WE RECOMMEND THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION ESTABLISH A GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT GROUP OF ACCOUNTS WITHIN THE STATEWIDE BUDGETING AND ACCOUNTING SYSTEM.

#### Response:

The Long-Term Debt Account Group has existed within the Statewide Budgeting and Accounting System under the Department of Administration since July 1981. The Board of Regents and Office of Commissioner of Higher Education were made sub-agencies of the entity in March 1982.

Sincerely,

Morris L. Brusett, Director

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